

BIBLIOGRAPHY AND ABBREVIATIONS

Papyri are cited as in *Checklist of Editions of Greek, Latin, Demotic, and Coptic Papyri, Ostraca, and Tablets*. Founding Editors: J. F. Oates and W. H. Willis. Online at papyri.info/docs/checklist.

Classical authors are cited as in *The Oxford Classical Dictionary*, eds. S. Hornblower, A. Spawforth, E. Eidinow (4th ed., Oxford 2012).

- Allen, *Plague* = P. Allen, The Justinianic Plague, *Byzantion* 49 (1979) 5–20.
- Amelotti, *Testamenti* = M. Amelotti, Testamenti ed atti paratestamentari nei papyri bizantini, *Proceedings of the Twelfth International Congress of Papyrology, Ann Arbor, Michigan, 12–17 August 1968*, ed. D. H. Samuel (ASP 7, Toronto/Amsterdam 1970) 15–16.
- Arjava, *Mystery Cloud* = A. Arjava, The Mystery Cloud of 536 CE in the Mediterranean Sources, *DOP* 59 (2005) 73–94.
- Arjava, *Women* = A. Arjava, *Women and Law in Late Antiquity* (Oxford 1996).
- ASP = American Studies in Papyrology.
- Avotins, *Code of Justinian* = I. Avotins, *On the Greek of the Code of Justinian: A Supplement to Liddell-Scott-Jones together with Observations on the Influence of Latin on Legal Greek*. (Altertumswissenschaftliche Texte und Studien 17, Hildesheim 1989).
- Avotins, *Novels of Justinian* = I. Avotins, *On the Greek of the Novels of Justinian: A Supplement to Liddell-Scott-Jones together with Observations on the Influence of Latin on Legal Greek*. (Altertumswissenschaftliche Texte und Studien 21, Hildesheim 1992).
- Bagnall, *Currency* = R. S. Bagnall, *Currency and Inflation in Fourth Century Egypt* (BASP Suppl. 5, Atlanta 1985).
- Bagnall—Worp, *Christian Invocations* = R. S. Bagnall, K. A. Worp, Christian invocations in the papyri, *Chronique d'Égypte* 56, Fasc. 111 (1981) 112–33.
- Bagnall—Worp, *Chronological Notes* = R. S. Bagnall, K. A. Worp, Chronological Notes on Byzantine Documents VIII, *BASP* 18 (1981) 33–54.
- Bagnall—Worp, *CSBE²* = R. S. Bagnall, K. A. Worp, *Chronological Systems of Byzantine Egypt* (2nd ed., Leiden 2004).
- Bagnall—Worp, *Five Papyri* = R. S. Bagnall, K. A. Worp, Five Papyri on Fourth Century Money and Prices, *BASP* 20 (1983) 1–19.
- Banaji, *Agrarian Change* = J. Banaji, *Agrarian Change in Late Antiquity: Gold, Labour, and Aristocratic Dominance* (Oxford 2001).
- Banaji, *Agrarian History* = J. Banaji, Agrarian History and the Labour Organisation of Byzantine Large Estates, *Agriculture in Egypt from Pharaonic to Modern Times*, eds. A. Bowman, E. Rogan (Proceedings of the British Academy 96, Oxford 1999) 193–216.
- Barthélémy, *Dictionnaire* = A. Barthélémy, *Dictionnaire arabe-français. Dialects de Syrie: Alep, Damas, Liban, Jérusalem* (Paris 1935).
- BASP = Bulletin of the American Society of Papyrologists.
- Beaucamp, *Donne* = J. Beaucamp, Donne, patrimonio, Chiesa (Bisanzio, IV–VII sec.), *Il tardoantico alle soglie del duemila: diritto, religione, società. Atti del quinto convengo nazionale dell' Associazione di studi tardoantichi*, ed. G. Laneta (Pisa 2000) 249–65.
- Blass—Debrunner, *Grammatik* = F. Blass, A. Debrunner, *Grammatik des neutestamentlichen Griechisch*, 12. Auflage mit einem Ergänzungsheft von D. Tabachowitz (Göttingen 1965).
- Bortone, *Greek Prepositions* = P. Bortone, *Greek Prepositions: From Antiquity to the Present* (Oxford 2010).
- Buchholz, *Römisches Recht auf Griechisch* = M. Buchholz, *Römisches Recht auf Griechisch: Prolegomena zu einer linguistischen Untersuchung der Zusammensetzung und Semantik des byzantinischen prozessrechtlichen Wortschatzes* (Diss. Helsinki 2015).

- Caldwell—Gagos, *Beyond the Rock* = R. C. Caldwell, T. Gagos, Beyond the Rock: Petra in the Sixth Century CE in the Light of the Papyri, *Crossing Jordan: North American Contributions to the Archaeology of Jordan*, eds. Th. E. Levy, P. M. M. Daviau, R. W. Younker, M. Shaer (London 2007) 427–33.
- Carrié, *Monnaie* = J.-M. Carrié, Monnaie d'or et monnaie de bronze dans l'Égypte protobyzantine, *Les dévaluations à Rome: époque républicaine et impériale* (Gdansk 19–21 octobre 1978) II, ed. G. Vallet (Collection de l'École française de Rome 37, Rome 1980) 253–70.
- Caseau, *Ordinary Objects* = B. Caseau, Ordinary Objects in Christian Healing Sanctuaries, *Objects in Context, Objects in Use: Material Spatiality in Late Antiquity*, eds. L. Lavan, E. Swift, T. Putzeys (Late Antique Archaeology 5, Leiden 2007) 625–54.
- ChLA* = Chartae Latinae Antiquiores.
- Coles, *Proceedings* = R. A. Coles, *Reports of Proceedings in Papyri* (Papyrologica Bruxellensia 4, Bruxelles 1966).
- Constantelos, *Byzantine Philanthropy* = D. J. Constantelos, *Byzantine Philanthropy and Social Welfare* (New Brunswick, NJ 1968).
- Cribiore, *Writing* = R. Cribiore, *Writing, Teachers, and Students in Graeco-Roman Egypt* (ASP 36, Atlanta 1996).
- Darrouzès, *Recherches* = J. Darrouzès, *Recherches sur les ὄφεικα de l'église byzantine* (Archives de l'Orient chrétien 11, Paris 1970).
- DDbDP* = Duke Data Bank of Documentary Papyri. Online at <http://papyri.info>.
- Dickey, *Latin Influence* = E. Dickey, Latin Influence in Greek Request Formulae, *The Language of the Papyri*, eds. T. V. Evans, D. D. Obbink (Oxford 2010) 208–20.
- Di Segni, *Greek Inscriptions in Transition* = L. Di Segni, Greek Inscriptions in Transition from the Byzantine to the Early Islamic Period, *From Hellenism to Islam: Cultural and Linguistic Change in the Roman Near East*, eds. H. M. Cotton, R. G. Hoyland, J. J. Price, D. J. Wasserstein (Cambridge 2009) 352–73.
- DOP* = Dumbarton Oaks Papers.
- Dry, *Lease of a Vineyard* = S. R. Dry, Lease of a Vineyard, *BASP* 36 (1999) 99–104.
- Du Cange, *Glossarium Graec.* = C. Du Fresne, sieur Du Cange, *Glossarium ad scriptores mediae et infimae Graecitatis* (Lyon 1688, repr. Paris 1943).
- Du Cange, *Glossarium Lat.* = C. Du Fresne, sieur Du Cange, et al., *Glossarium mediae et infimae Latinitatis* (Niort 1883–87, repr. Paris 1937).
- Fedalto, *Hierarchia ecclesiastica* = G. Fedalto, *Hierarchia ecclesiastica orientalis: series episcoporum ecclesiarum christianarum orientalium*. Vol. I: *Patriarchatus Constantinopolitanus*. Vol. II: *Patriarchatus Alexandrinus, Antiochenus, Hierosolymitanus* (Padova 1988).
- Feissel, *Réforme* = D. Feissel, La réforme chronologique de 537 et son application dans l'épigraphie grecque: années de règne et dates consulaires de Justinien à Héraclius, *Ktema* 18 (1993) 171–88.
- Feissel, *Review* = D. Feissel, Review of P. Petra I, *Topoi* 12–13 (2005) 797–801.
- Fiema, *Byzantine Military* = Z. T. Fiema, The Byzantine Military in the Petra Papyri – a Summary, *The Late Roman Army in the Near East from Diocletian to the Arab Conquest: Proceedings of a Colloquium held at Potenza, Acerenza and Matera, Italy (May 2005)*, eds. A. S. Lewin, P. Pellegrini (BAR International series 1717, Oxford 2007) 313–19.
- Fiema, *History* = Z. T. Fiema, Reconstructing the History of the Petra Church: Data and Phasing, in: Fiema et al., *The Petra Church*, 7–119.
- Fiema, *Jabal Harun Site* = Z. T. Fiema, The Jabal Hārūn Site: 1000 Years of Continuity and Change, in: *Petra: The Mountain of Aaron* II, 539–82.
- Fiema, *Late-antique Petra* = Z. T. Fiema, Late-antique Petra and its hinterland: recent research and new interpretations, *The Roman and Byzantine Near East*, Vol. 3, ed. J. H. Humphrey (JRA Suppl. 49, Portsmouth, RI 2002) 191–252.
- Fiema, *Methodology* = Z. T. Fiema, Methodology and Site Description: an Update, in: *Petra: The Mountain of Aaron* II, 5–16.
- Fiema, *Summary* = Z. T. Fiema, Summary of the Phasing, in: Fiema et al., *The Petra Church*, 437.
- Fiema et al., *The Petra Church* = Z. T. Fiema, C. Kanellopoulos, T. Waliszewski, R. Schick, *The Petra Church* (American Center of Oriental Research Publications 3, Amman 2001).
- Fiema—Comte, *Object* = Z. T. Fiema, M.-Ch. Comte, The Object from Locus E1.09, in: *Petra: The Mountain of Aaron* I, 177–81.
- FIRA* = *Fontes iuris Romani antei justiniani* 1–3, eds. S. Riccobono et al. (Florentiae 1940–43).
- Fischer, *Grammar* = W. Fischer, *A Grammar of Classical Arabic* (3rd revised ed., New Haven / London 2002).

- Foraboschi, *Onomasticon* = D. Foraboschi, *Onomasticum alterum papyrologicum: supplemento al Namenbuch di F. Preisigke* (Testi e documenti per lo studio dell' antichità 16, serie papirologica 2, Milano–Varese 1971).
- Fournet, *Review* = J.-L. Fournet, Review of P. Petra I, *Antiquité tardive* 11 (2003) 398–404.
- Frank, *Economic Survey* = T. Frank (ed.), *An Economic Survey of Ancient Rome*. Six volumes (Baltimore 1933–40).
- Fröhlich, *Spatulas* = A. Fröhlich, *Spatulas*, in: Fiema et al., *Petra: The Mountain of Aaron* II, 411–15.
- Frösén, *Archaeological Information* = J. Frösén, Archaeological Information from the Petra Papyri, *Studies in the History and Archaeology of Jordan* VIII, ed. F. al-Khraysheh (Amman 2004) 141–44.
- Frösén, *Carbonized Papyri* = J. Frösén, From Carbonized Papyri to the Monastery of Saint Aaron at Petra: The 'Last Will' of Mr. Obodianos (P. Petra Inv. 6a). *Proceedings of the 27th International Congress of Papyrology, Warsaw, 29 July – 3 August 2013*, eds. T. Derda, A. Łajtar, J. Urbanik (JJP Suppl. 28, Warsaw 2016) 2013–24.
- Frösén, *First Five Years* = J. Frösén, The First Five Years of the Petra Papyri, *Atti del XXII Congresso Internazionale di Papirologia, Firenze, 23–29 agosto 1998*, eds. I. Andorlini, G. Bastianini, M. Manfredi, G. Menci (Firenze 2001) 487–93.
- Frösén, *Greek Inscriptions* = J. Frösén, The Greek Inscriptions on Jabal Harun, in: *Petra: The Mountain of Aaron* III, 299.
- Frösén—Fiema, *Greek Inscriptions* = J. Frösén, Z. T. Fiema, Greek Inscriptions from the Monastery, in: *Petra: The Mountain of Aaron* II, 387–93.
- Frösén—Miettunen, *Aaron* = J. Frösén, P. Miettunen, Aaron in Religious Literature, Myth and Legend, in: *Petra: The Mountain of Aaron* I, 4–25.
- Frösén—Sironen—Fiema, *Greek Inscriptions* = J. Frösén, E. Sironen, Z. T. Fiema, Greek Inscriptions from the Church and the Chapel, in: *Petra: The Mountain of Aaron* I, 273–85.
- Gagliano, *ἐν μάνδρᾳ* = C. L. Gagliano, A proposito di *ἐν μάνδρᾳ* in P. Oxy. 984, *Aegyptus* 80 (2000) 99–115.
- Gagos, *New Inscriptional Evidence* = T. Gagos, New Inscriptional Evidence and Petra's Rôle in the Province of Arabia, *JRA* 22 (2009) 381–89.
- Gagos—van Minnen, *Settling a Dispute* = T. Gagos, P. van Minnen, *Settling a Dispute: Toward a Legal Anthropology of Late Antique Egypt* (Ann Arbor 1994).
- Gascou, *Codex fiscal* = J. Gascou, *Un codex fiscal hermopolite (P. Sorb. II 69)* (ASP 32, Atlanta 1994).
- Gignac, *Morphology* = F. T. Gignac, *A Grammar of the Greek Papyri of the Roman and Byzantine Periods*. Vol. II: *Morphology* (Testi e documenti per lo Studio dell'Antichità 55.2, Milano 1981).
- Gignac, *Phonology* = F. T. Gignac, *A Grammar of the Greek Papyri of the Roman and Byzantine Periods*. Vol. I: *Phonology* (Testi e documenti per lo Studio dell'Antichità 55.1, Milano 1976).
- Graf, *Via Nova Traiana* = D. F. Graf, The *Via Nova Traiana* in Arabia Petraea, *The Roman and Byzantine Near East: Some Recent Archaeological Research*, ed. J. H. Humphrey (*JRA Suppl.* 14, Portsmouth, RI 1995) 241–67.
- Griffith, *From Aramaic to Arabic* = S. H. Griffith, From Aramaic to Arabic: The Languages of the Monasteries of Palestine in the Byzantine and Early Islamic Periods, *DOP* 51 (1997) 11–31.
- Groom, *Topography* = N. Groom, *A Dictionary of Arabic Topography and Placenames* (Beirut 1983).
- Grosse, *Rangordnung* = R. Grosse, Die Rangordnung der römischen Armee des 4.–6. Jahrhunderts, *Klio* 15 (1918) 122–61.
- Grosse, *Militärgeschichte* = R. Grosse, *Römische Militärgeschichte von Gallienus bis zum Beginn der byzantinischen Themenverfassung* (Berlin 1920).
- Hagemann, *Rechtliche Stellung* = H. R. Hagemann, Die rechtliche Stellung der christlichen Wohltätigkeitsanstalten in der östlichen Reichshälfte, *Revue internationale des droits de l'antiquité*, IIIe série, 3 (1956) 265–83.
- HALOT* = L. Koehler, W. Baumgartner, M. E. J. Richardson, J. J. Stamm, *Hebrew and Aramaic Lexicon of the Old Testament I–V (Electronic edition)* (Leiden 1995–2000).
- Harding, *Index* = G. L. Harding, *An Index and Concordance of Pre-Islamic Arabian Names and Inscriptions* (Toronto 1971).
- Hardy, *Large Estates* = E. R. Hardy, *The Large Estates of Byzantine Egypt* (New York 1931, repr. 1968).
- Hickey, *Wine, Wealth and the State* = T. M. Hickey, *Wine, Wealth, and the State in Late Antique Egypt: The House of Apion at Oxyrhynchus* (Ann Arbor 2012).
- Hinterberger, *The Synthetic Perfect* = M. Hinterberger, The Synthetic Perfect in Byzantine Literature, *The Language of Byzantine Learned Literature*, ed. M. Hinterberger (Studies in Byzantine History and Civilization 9, Turnhout 2014) 176–204.

- Hirschfeld, *Judean Desert Monasteries* = Y. Hirschfeld, *The Judean Desert Monasteries in the Byzantine Period* (New Haven 1992).
- Hornickel, *Ehrenprädikate* = O. Hornickel, *Ehren- und Rangprädikate in den Papyrusurkunden: Ein Beitrag zum römischen und byzantinischen Titelwesen* (Diss. Giessen 1930).
- Horrocks, *Greek* = G. C. Horrocks, *Greek: A History of the Language and its Speakers* (2nd ed., Chichester 2010).
- Hult, *Syntactic Variation* = K. Hult, *Syntactic Variation in the Greek of the 5th Century A.D.* (Studia Graeca et Latina Gothoburgensia 52, Göteborg 1990).
- Humbert, *Disparition du datif* = J. Humbert, *La disparition du datif en grec (du I^e au X^e siècle)* (Paris 1930).
- Husson, *Hospitalité* = G. Husson, L'hospitalité dans les papyrus byzantins, *Akten des XIII. Internationalen Papyrologenkongresses, Marburg/Lahn, 2. bis 6. August 1971*, eds. E. Kiessling, H.-A. Rupprecht (Münchener Beiträge zur Papyrusforschung und antiken Rechtsgeschichte 66, München 1974) 169–77.
- IG* = *Inscriptiones Graecae*.
- IG Pannonia* = P. Kovács, *Corpus inscriptionum Graecarum Pannonicarum* (Hungarian Polis Studies 8, Debrecen 2001).
- IGLS* = Inscriptions grecques et latines de la Syrie.
- Inscr. Pal. Tert.* = Y. E. Meimaris, K. I. Kritikakou-Nikolaropoulou, *Inscriptions from Palaestina Tertia. 1a: The Greek Inscriptions from Ghor Es-Safi (Byzantine Zoora)* (Meletemata 41, Athens 2005); 1b: *The Greek Inscriptions from Ghor Es-Safi (Byzantine Zoora) (Supplement), Khirbet Qazone and Feinan* (Meletemata 57, Athens 2008).
- Isserlin, *Nessana* = B. Isserlin, The Nessana Papyri: The Greek Transcriptions of Arabic, *The Annual of Leeds University* 7 (1969) 17–31.
- Al-Jallad, *Graeco-Arabica I* = A. Al-Jallad, *Graeco-Arabica I: The Southern Levant, Arabic in Context: Celebrating 400 years of Arabic at Leiden University*, ed. A. Al-Jallad (Studies in Semitic Languages and Linguistics 89, Leiden 2017) 99–186.
- Al-Jallad, *Outline* = A. Al-Jallad, *An Outline of the Grammar of the Safaitic Inscriptions* (Studies in Semitic Languages and Linguistics 80, Leiden 2015).
- Al-Jallad—al-Manaser, *New Epigraphica I* = A. Al-Jallad, A. al-Manaser, New Epigraphica from Jordan I: a pre-Islamic Arabic inscription in Greek letters and a Greek inscription from north-eastern Jordan, *Arabian Epigraphic Notes* 1 (2015) 51–70.
- Al-Jallad—al-Manaser, *New Epigraphica II* = A. Al-Jallad, A. al-Manaser, New Epigraphica from Jordan II: three Safaitic-Greek partial bilingual inscriptions, *Arabian Epigraphic Notes* 2 (2016) 55–66.
- JJP* = Journal of Juristic Papyrology.
- Jones, *LRE* = A. H. M. Jones, *The Later Roman Empire (284–602): A Social, Economic, and Administrative Survey*, Vols. I–II (Oxford 1964).
- JRA* = Journal of Roman Archaeology.
- Kaimio, *Romans* = J. Kaimio, *The Romans and the Greek Language* (Commentationes Humanarum Litterarum 64, Helsinki 1979).
- Kaplan, *Les hommes et la terre* = M. Kaplan, *Les hommes et la terre à Byzance du 6^e au 11^e siècle: propriété et exploitation du sol* (Byzantina Sorbonensis 10, Paris 1992).
- Kaser, *Privatrecht* = M. Kaser, *Das römische Privatrecht*, 2 Bände, 2. neu bearbeitete Auflage (Handbuch der Altertumswissenschaft 10.3.3, München 1971–75).
- Koch, *Beamtentitel* = P. Koch, *Die Byzantinischen Beamtentitel von 400 bis 700* (Diss. Jena 1903).
- Kreller, *Erbrechtliche Untersuchungen* = H. Kreller, *Erbrechtliche Untersuchungen auf Grund der graeco-aegyptischen Papyrusurkunden* (Leipzig 1919, repr. Aalen 1970).
- Lahelma—Sipilä—Fiema, *Western Building* = A. Lahelma, J. Sipilä, Z. T. Fiema, The Western Building Area, in: *Petra: The Mountain of Aaron* II, 17–63.
- Lampe, *PGL* = G. W. H. Lampe, *A Patristic Greek Lexicon* (Oxford 1961).
- Lane, *Lexicon* = E. W. Lane, *An Arabic-English Lexicon: Derived from the Best and Most Copious Eastern Sources*. 8 volumes (London 1863–93).
- Lavan, *Religious Space* = L. Lavan, Religious Space in Late Antiquity, *Objects in Context, Objects in Use: Material Spatiality in Late Antiquity*, eds. L. Lavan, E. Swift, T. Putzeys (Late Antique Archaeology 5, Leiden 2007) 159–97.
- LBG* = E. Trapp et al., *Lexikon zur byzantinischen Gräzität*, Fasc. 1–7 (Wien 1994–2011).
- Lefort et al., *Actes d'Iviron* = J. Lefort et al., *Actes d'Iviron 1–4* (Archives d l'Athos 14, 16, 18, 19; Paris 1985–95).

- Little, *Plague* = L. K. Little (ed.), *Plague and the End of Antiquity: The Pandemic of 541–750* (Cambridge 2007).
- LSJ* = *A Greek-English Lexicon*, eds. H. G. Liddell, R. Scott, H. S. Jones (Oxford 1940⁹). Rev. Supplement, ed. P. G. W. Glare (Oxford 1996).
- Luraghi, *On the Meaning* = S. Luraghi, *On the Meaning of Prepositions and Cases: The Expression of Semantic Roles in Ancient Greek* (Amsterdam / Philadelphia 2003).
- Macdonald, *Reflections* = M. C. A. Macdonald, Reflections on the Linguistic Map of pre-Islamic Arabia, *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* (2000) 28–79.
- Mandilaras, *Verb* = V. Mandilaras, *The Verb in the Greek Non-Literary Papyri* (Athens 1973).
- Maresch, *Nomisma* = K. Maresch, *Nomisma und Nomismatia: Beiträge zur Geldgeschichte Ägyptens im 6. Jahrh. n. Chr.* (Papyrologica Coloniensis 21, Opladen 1994).
- Markopoulos, *Future* = Th. Markopoulos, *The Future in Greek. From Ancient to Medieval* (Oxford 2008).
- Mascarelli, *Diciannovesimo* = Roberto Mascellari, ‘Diciannovesimo’ o ‘decimonono’? La forma dei numerali ordinali 13^o-19^o nei papiri, *Comunicazioni dell’Istituto Papirologico ‘G. Vitelli’* 12 (2015) 111–23.
- Mayr, *Vocabularium* = R. Mayr, *Vocabularium Codicis Iustiniani, I. Pars Latina* (Praga 1923).
- Meerson, *Gifts after Death* = M. Meerson, Gifts after death in Graeco-Roman Egypt, *Proceedings of the 24th International Congress of Papyrology, Helsinki, 1–7 August, 2004*, eds. J. Frösén, T. Purola, E. Salmenkivi (Commentationes Humanarum Litterarum 122:2, Helsinki 2007) 709–28.
- Meimaris, *Chronological Systems* = Y. E. Meimaris, *Chronological Systems in Roman-Byzantine Palestine and Arabia* (Meletemata 17, Athens 1992).
- Meimaris, *Sacred Names* = Y. E. Meimaris, *Sacred Names, Saints, Martyrs and Church Officials in the Greek Inscriptions and Papyri Pertaining to the Christian Church of Palestine* (Meletemata 2, Athens 1986).
- Migliardi Zingale, *Testamenti* = L. Migliardi Zingale, *I testamenti romani nei papiri e nelle tavolette d’Egitto: silloge di documenti dal I al IV secolo D.C.* (3rd ed., Torino 1997).
- Mikkola et al., *Church and Chapel* = E. Mikkola, A. Lahelma, Z. T. Fiema, R. Holmgren, The Church and the Chapel: Analysis and Phasing, in: *Petra: The Mountain of Aaron I*, 98–176.
- Miller, *Birth of the Hospital* = T. S. Miller, *The Birth of the Hospital in the Byzantine Empire* (Bulletin of the History of Medicin, Suppl., New Series 10, Baltimore/London 1985).
- Miller, *Hospitals* = T. S. Miller, Byzantine Hospitals, *DOP* 38 (1984) 53–63.
- Montevecchi, *Papirologia* = O. Montevecchi, *La papirologia*. Ristampa riveduta e corretta con addenda (Milano 1988).
- Montevecchi, *Ricerche di sociologia* = O. Montevecchi, Ricerche di sociologia nei documenti dell’Egitto greco-romano, I. I testamenti. *Aegyptus* 15 (1935) 67–121.
- Morris, *Bishops* = R. L. B. Morris, Bishops in the Papyri, *Proceedings of the 20th International Congress of Papyrologists, Copenhagen, 23–29 August, 1992*, ed. A. Bülow-Jacobsen (Copenhagen 1994) 582–87.
- Negev, *Personal Names* = A. Negev, *Personal Names in the Nabatean Realm* (Qedem 32, Jerusalem 1991).
- Nowak, *Wills* = M. Nowak, *Wills in the Roman Empire: A Documentary Approach* (JJP Suppl. 23, Warsaw 2015).
- PAES IIIA* = *Publications of the Princeton University Archaeological Expeditions to Syria*, III: *Greek and Latin Inscriptions. A. Southern Syria*, eds. E. Littmann, D. Magie, D. R. Stuart (Leyden 1904–1921).
- Papathomás, *Review* = A. Papathomás, Review of P. Petra III, *Bibliotheca Orientalis* 71 (2014) 145–48.
- Payne Smith, *Dictionary* = J. Payne Smith, *A Compendious Syriac Dictionary* (Oxford 1903).
- Petra: The Mountain of Aaron I* = Z. T. Fiema, J. Frösén, *Petra: The Mountain of Aaron. The Finnish Archaeological Project in Jordan. Vol. I: The Church and the Chapel* (Societas Scientiarum Fennica, Helsinki 2008).
- Petra: The Mountain of Aaron II* = Z. T. Fiema, J. Frösén, M. Holappa, *Petra: The Mountain of Aaron. The Finnish Archaeological Project in Jordan. Vol. II: The Nabataean Sanctuary and the Byzantine Monastery* (Societas Scientiarum Fennica, Helsinki 2016).
- Petra: The Mountain of Aaron III* = P. Kouki, M. Lavento, *Petra: The Mountain of Aaron. The Finnish Archaeological Project in Jordan. Vol. III: The Archaeological Survey* (Societas Scientiarum Fennica, Helsinki 2013).
- PHI* = Searchable Greek Inscriptions, A Scholarly Tool in Progress, The Packard Humanities Institute. Online at <http://epigraphy.packhum.org>.
- Preisigke, *Namenbuch* = F. Preisigke, *Namenbuch, enthaltend alle griechischen, lateinischen, ägyptischen, hebräischen, arabischen und sonstigen semitischen und nichtsemitischen Menschennamen, soweit sie in griechischen Urkunden Ägyptens sich vorfinden* (Heidelberg 1922).

- Rathbone, *Economic Rationalism* = D. Rathbone, *Economic Rationalism and Rural Society in Third-Century A.D. Egypt: The Heroninos Archive and the Appianus Estate* (Cambridge 1991).
- RE* = *Paulys Real-Encyclopädie der classischen Altertumswissenschaft: Neue Bearbeitung*, hrsg. G. Wissowa, W. Kroll, K. Mittelhaus, K. Ziegler, H. Gärtner (Stuttgart 1893–1978).
- Rea, *Introduction* = J. R. Rea, General Introduction to P. Oxy. 3933–3962, *The Oxyrhynchus Papyri*, Vol. LVIII (Graeco-Roman Memoirs 78, London 1991) 51–57.
- Rowlandson, *Landowners and Tenants* = J. Rowlandson, *Landowners and Tenants in Roman Egypt: The Social Relations of Agriculture in the Oxyrhynchite Nome* (Oxford 1996).
- Rupprecht, *Kleine Einführung* = H.-A. Rupprecht, *Kleine Einführung in die Papyruskunde* (Die Altertumswissenschaft, Darmstadt 1994).
- Saradi-Mendelovici, *Enregistrement* = H. Saradi-Mendelovici, L'enregistrement des actes privés (*insinuatio*) et la disparition des institutions municipales au VIe siècle, *Cahiers des études anciennes* 21 (1988) 117–30.
- Sartre, *Bostra* = M. Sartre, *Bostra. Des origines à l'Islam* (Institut français d'archéologie du Proche-Orient, Bibliothèque archéologique et historique 117 = *IGLS* XIII.2, Paris 1985).
- Schilbach, *Metrologie* = E. Schilbach, *Byzantinische Metrologie* (Handbuch der Altertumswissenschaft 12.4, München 1970).
- Schilbach, *Quellen* = E. Schilbach, *Byzantinische metrologische Quellen* (Düsseldorf 1970).
- Schmelz, *Kirchliche Amtsträger* = G. Schmelz, *Kirchliche Amtsträger im spätantiken Ägypten nach den Aussagen der griechischen und koptischen Papyri und Ostraka* (Archiv für Papyrusforschung, Beiheft 13, München/Leipzig 2002).
- SEG* = Supplementum Epigraphicum Graecum.
- Simon, *Emphyteuserecht* = D. Simon, Das frühbyzantinische Emphyteuserecht, *Symposion 1977. Vorträge zur griechischen und hellenistischen Rechtsgeschichte*, eds. J. M. Modrzejewski, D. Liebs (Akten der Gesellschaft für griechische und hellenistische Rechtsgeschichte 3, Köln/Wien 1982) 365–422.
- Sokoloff, *Syriac Lexicon* = M. Sokoloff, *A Syriac Lexicon: A Translation from the Latin, Correction, Expansion, and Update of C. Brockelmann's Lexicon Syriacum* (Winona Lake/Piscataway 2009).
- Solin, *Griechische Personennamen* = H. Solin, *Die griechischen Personennamen in Rom: Ein Namenbuch I–III* (2nd ed., Berlin 2003).
- Sophocles, *GLRB* = E. A. Sophocles, *Greek Lexicon of the Roman and Byzantine Periods (from B.C. 146 to A.D. 1100)* (Cambridge, MA / Leipzig 1914).
- Stein, *Untersuchungen* = E. Stein, *Untersuchungen über das Officium der Prätorianerpräfektur seit Diokletian* (Wien 1922, repr. Amsterdam 1962).
- Stoetzer—Worp, *Zwei Steuerquittungen* = W. F. G. J. Stoetzer, K. A. Worp, Zwei Steuerquittungen aus London und Wien, *Tyche* 1 (1986) 195–202.
- Stolk, *Case Variation* = J. V. Stolk, *Case Variation in Greek Papyri: Retracing dative case syncretism in the language of the Greek documentary papyri and ostraca from Egypt (300 BCE – 800 CE)* (Diss. Oslo 2015).
- Stolk, *Phraseological Variation* = J. V. Stolk, Scribal and phraseological variation in legal formulas: the adjectival participle of ὑπάρχω + dative or genitive pronoun, *JJP* 45 (2016) 255–90 (= article 5 in Stolk, *Case Variation*).
- Taubenschlag, *Law* = R. Taubenschlag, *The Law of Greco-Roman Egypt in the Light of the Papyri* (2nd ed., Warsaw 1955).
- Thompson, *Palaeography* = E. M. Thompson, *An Introduction to Greek and Latin Palaeography* (Oxford 1912, repr. New York).
- Thonemann, *Estates* = P. J. Thonemann, Estates and the Land in Late Roman Asia Minor, *Chiron* 37 (2007) 435–78.
- Threatte, *Phonology* = L. Threatte, *The Grammar of Attic Inscriptions. Vol. 1: Phonology* (Berlin / New York 1980).
- TLG* = *Thesaurus linguae Graecae*. Online at stephanus.tlg.uci.edu.
- Turner, *Greek Manuscripts* = E. G. Turner, *Greek Manuscripts of the Ancient World* (2nd ed. by P. J. Parsons, Bulletin of the Institute of Classical Studies, Supplement 46, London 1987).
- Väänenen, *Latin vulgaire* = V. Väänenen, *Introduction au latin vulgaire* (3rd ed., Paris 1981).
- van Minnen, *Medical Care* = P. van Minnen, Medical Care in Late Antiquity, *Ancient Medicine in Its Socio-Cultural Context: Papers Read at the Congress Held at Leiden University, 13–15 April 1992*, eds. Ph. J. van der Eijk, H. F. J. Horstmanshoff, P. H. Schrijvers (Clio Medica 27, Amsterdam 1995) 153–69.
- Versteegh, *Arabic* = K. Versteegh, *The Arabic Language* (Edinburgh 1997).

- Viedebantt, *Hin* = O. Viedebantt, Hin, *RE* VIII (1913) 1644–49.
- Vierros, *Scribes and other writers* = M. Vierros, Scribes and other writers in the Petra papyri, *Observing the Scribe at Work: Scribal Practice in the Ancient World*, eds. R. Ast, M. Choat, J. Cromwell, J. Lougovaya, R. Yuen-Collingridge (Orientalia Lovaniensia Analecta, Leuven, forthcoming).
- Wahlgren, *Case, Style and Competence* = S. Wahlgren, Case, Style and Competence in Byzantine Greek, *The Language of Byzantine Learned Literature*, ed. M. Hinterberger (Studies in Byzantine History and Civilization 9, Turnhout 2014) 170–75.
- WB* = *Wörterbuch der griechischen Papyrusurkunden*, ed. F. Preisigke, E. Kiessling, Vols. I–IV (Berlin 1925–71); Supplement 1 (1940–66), ed. E. Kiessling (Amsterdam 1969–71); Supplement 2 (1967–76), eds. H.-A. Rupprecht, A. Jördens (Wiesbaden 1991); Supplement 3 (1977–88), eds. H.-A. Rupprecht, A. Jördens (Wiesbaden 2000).
- West—Johnson, *Currency* = L. C. West, A. C. Johnson, *Currency in Roman and Byzantine Egypt* (Princeton University Studies in Papyrology 5, Princeton 1944).
- Whiting, *Monastery Hostels* = M. Whiting, Monastery Hostels in the Byzantine Near East, in: *Petra: The Mountain of Aaron* II, 108–11.
- Wipszycka, *Les ressources et les activités* = E. Wipszycka, *Les ressources et les activités économiques des églises en Égypte du IV^e au VIII^e siècle* (Papyrologica Bruxellensia 10, Bruxelles 1972).
- Wipszycka, *Ordres mineurs* = E. Wipszycka, Les ordres mineurs dans l'église d'Égypte du IV^e au VIII^e siècle, *JJP* 23 (1993) 181–215.
- Wolff, *Recht* = H. J. Wolff, *Das Recht der griechischen Papyri Ägyptens in der Zeit der Ptolemäer und des Prinzipats, 1: Bedingungen und Triebkräfte der Rechtsentwicklung*, ed. H.-A. Rupprecht (Handbuch der Altertumswissenschaft 10.5.1, München 2002).
- WörterListen* = *WörterListen aus den Registern von Publikationen griechischer und lateinischer dokumentarischer Papyri und Ostraka*, 20. Fassung vom 1. Juni 2016. Compiled by D. Hagedorn. Online at www.papy.uni-hd.de/WL/WL.html.
- Wuthnow, *Menschennamen* = H. Wuthnow, *Die semitischen Menschennamen in griechischen Inschriften und Papyri des vorderen Orients* (Studien zur Epigraphik und Papyruskunde 1.4, Leipzig 1930).
- Zehetmair, *De appellationibus* = A. Zehetmair, *De appellationibus honorificis in papyris Graecis obviis* (Diss. Marburg 1912).
- Zilliacus, *Kampf* = H. Zilliacus, *Zum Kampf der Weltsprachen im oströmischen Reich* (Helsinki 1935, repr. Amsterdam 1965).